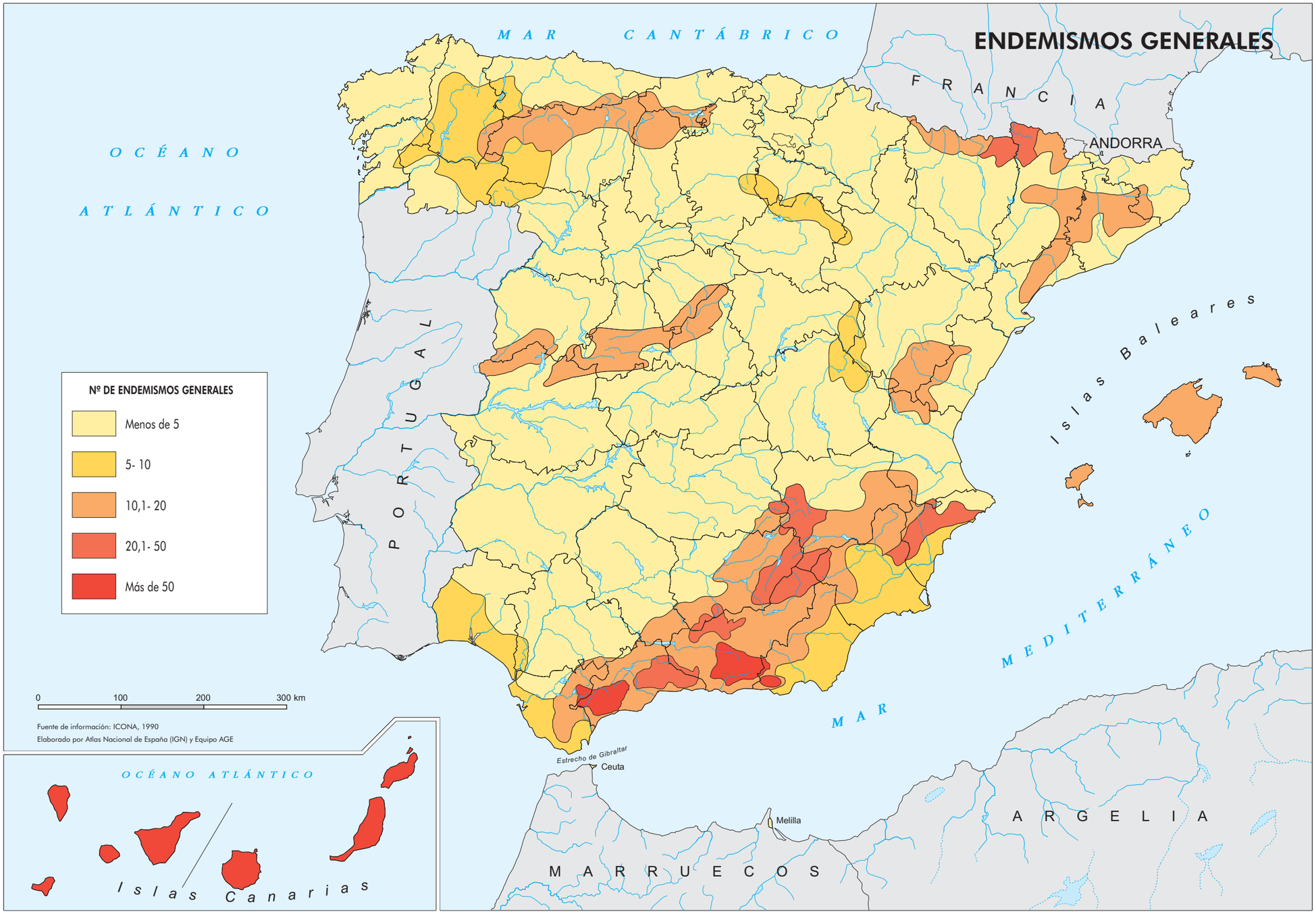ENDEMISMOS GENERALES